| Strand | What do I already know? | What am I going to be learning? | What will I learn next? |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Comparing and estimating | compare, describe and solve practical problems for: lengths and heights; mass/weight; capacity and volume; time (Y1) <br> compare and order lengths, mass, volume/capacity and record the results using >, < and = (Y2) <br> estimate, compare and calculate different measures, including money in pounds and pence (Y4) <br> calculate and compare the area of squares and rectangles including using standard units, square centimetres $\left(\mathrm{cm}^{2}\right)$ and square metres $\left(\mathrm{m}^{2}\right)$ and estimate the area of irregular shapes (Y5) estimate volume (Y5) | calculate, estimate and compare volume of cubes and cuboids using standard units, including centimetre cubed ( $\mathrm{cm}^{3}$ ) and cubic metres $\left(\mathrm{m}^{3}\right)$, and extending to other units such as $\mathrm{mm}^{3}$ and $\mathrm{km}^{3}$. | $\begin{aligned} & \underset{\sim}{\widehat{N}} \\ & \underset{\sim}{3} \\ & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{v} \end{aligned}$ |
| Measuring and calculating | measure and begin to record the following: lengths and heights; mass/weight; capacity and volume; time(Y1) <br> use standard units to estimate and measure length/height in any direction ( $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{cm}$ ); mass ( $\mathrm{kg} /(\mathrm{Y} 3) \mathrm{g}$ ); temperature ( ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ); capacity (litres $/ \mathrm{ml}$ ), using rulers, scales, thermometers and measuring vessels (Y2) measure, compare, add and subtract: lengths ( $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{cm} / \mathrm{mm}$ ); mass ( $\mathrm{kg} / \mathrm{g}$ ); volume/capacity ( $1 / \mathrm{ml}$ ) (Y3) <br> estimate, compare and calculate different measures, including money in pounds and pence (Y4) <br> use all four operations to solve problems involving measure (e.g. length, mass, volume, money) using decimal notation including scaling (Y5) measure the perimeter of simple 2-D shapes (Y3) <br> measure and calculate the perimeter of squares and rectangles in centimetres and metres (Y4) <br> measure and calculate the perimeter of shapes made up of squares and rectangles, in centimetres and metres (Y5) <br> find the area of rectangles and squares by counting squares (Y4) calculate and compare the area of squares and rectangles including using standard units, square centimetres (cm2) and square metres ( m 2 ) and estimate the area of irregular shapes (also recognise and use notation for squared and cubed) (Y5) | solve problems involving the calculation and conversion of units of measure, using decimal notation up to three decimal places where appropriate (also covered in the autumn term) <br> recognise that shapes with the same areas can have different perimeters and vice versa <br> calculate the area of parallelograms and triangles calculate, estimate and compare volume of cubes and cuboids using standard units, including cubic centimetres $\left(\mathrm{cm}^{3}\right)$ and cubic metres $\left(\mathrm{m}^{3}\right)$, and extending to other units [e.g. $\mathrm{mm}^{3}$ and $\mathrm{km}^{3}$ ]. <br> recognise when it's possible to use formulae for area and volume |  |
| Vocabulary | Cube, cuboid, rectilinear, regular, irregular, area, perimeter, square, recta | le, triangle, parallelogram, cubed, cubic, squared, formula. |  |

