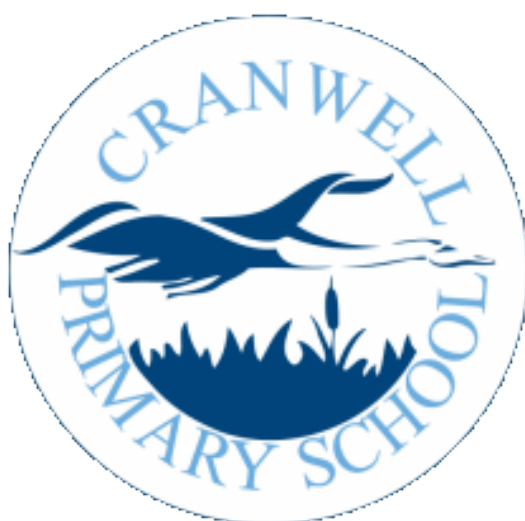


# Cranwell Primary School

## Online Safety Policy



Monitoring will take place at regular intervals:	Annually
The <i>Governing Body</i> will receive a report on the implementation of the Online safety policy generated by the monitoring group (which will include anonymous details of Online safety incidents) at regular intervals:	Yearly
The Online Safety Policy will be reviewed annually, or more regularly in the light of any significant new developments in the use of the technologies, new threats to Online safety or incidents that have taken place. The next anticipated review date will be:	Spring 2021
Should serious Online safety incidents take place, the following external persons / agencies should be informed:	LA Safeguarding Officer, Police, ARK ICT
This policy takes into account and should be read in conjunction with other school policies, including data protection/GDPR, Media Policy, Anti-bullying Policy, Safeguarding and Child Protection Policy.	

The school will monitor the impact of the policy using:

- *Logs of reported incidents*
- *Surveys / questionnaires of*
  - *pupils*
  - *parents / carers*
  - *staff*

## Scope of the Policy

This policy applies to all members of the *school* (including staff, pupils, volunteers, parents / carers, visitors, governors and employees of ARK ICT) who have access to and are users of school ICT systems, both in and out of the *school*.

The Education and Inspections Act 2006 empowers Head teachers to such extent as is reasonable, to regulate the behaviour of pupils when they are off the *school* site and empowers members of staff to impose disciplinary penalties for inappropriate behaviour. This is pertinent to incidents of cyber-bullying, or other Online safety incidents covered by this policy, which may take place outside of the school, but is linked to membership of the school. The 2011 Education Act increased these powers with regard to the searching for and of electronic devices and the deletion of data. In the case of both acts, action can only be taken over issues covered by the published Behaviour Policy.

The *school* will deal with such incidents within this policy and associated behaviour and anti-bullying policies and will, where known, inform parents / carers of incidents of inappropriate Online safety behaviour that take place out of school.

## Roles and Responsibilities

The following section outlines the Online Safety roles and responsibilities of individuals and groups within the *school*:

### Governors:

*Governors* are responsible for the approval of the Online Safety Policy and for reviewing the effectiveness of the policy. This will be carried out by the *Governors* receiving regular information about Online Safety incidents and monitoring reports. A member of the *Governing Body* has taken on the role of *Online Safety Governor*. The role of the Online Safety *Governor* will include:

- *regular meetings with the Online Safety Co-ordinator (Donna Hardbattle)*
- *regular monitoring of Online Safety incident logs*
- *reporting to relevant Governors meetings*

### Head teacher and Senior Leaders:

- **The Head teacher has a duty of care for ensuring the safety (including Online Safety) of members of the school community**, though the day to day responsibility for Online Safety will be delegated to the *Online Safety Co-ordinator*.
- **The Head teacher and (at least) another member of the Senior Leadership Team / Senior Management Team should be aware of the procedures to be followed in the event of a serious Online safety allegation being made against a member of staff.** (see flow chart on dealing with Online Safety incidents – included in a later section – “Responding to incidents of misuse” and relevant *Local Authority HR / other relevant body* disciplinary procedures).

- *The Head teacher /Senior Leaders are responsible for ensuring that the Online Safety Coordinator and other relevant staff receive suitable training to enable them to carry out their Online Safety roles and to train other colleagues, as relevant.*
- *The Head teacher / Senior Leaders will ensure that there is a system in place to allow for monitoring and support of those in school who carry out the internal Online Safety monitoring role. This is to provide a safety net and also support to those colleagues who take on important monitoring roles. This is achieved by staff completing annual safeguarding training along with Online Safety training.*
- *The Senior Leadership Team will receive annual monitoring reports from the Online Safety Co-ordinator.*

## Online safety Coordinator:

- leads the Online Safety committee
- takes day to day responsibility for Online Safety issues and has a leading role in establishing and reviewing the school Online Safety policies / documents
- ensures that all staff are aware of the procedures that need to be followed in the event of an Online Safety incident taking place.
- provides training and advice for staff
- liaises with the Online Safety advisor
- liaises with school technical staff
- receives reports of Online Safety incidents and creates a log of incidents to inform future Online safety developments,
- meets when required with Online Safety Governor to discuss current issues and review incident logs
- attends relevant meeting / Governors meetings
- reports regularly to Senior Leadership Team

## Network Manager: The Network Manager (ARK ICT):

- **that the school's technical infrastructure is secure and is not open to misuse or malicious attack**
- **that the school meets required Online Safety technical requirements and any Local Authority / other relevant body Online Safety Policy**
- **that users may only access the networks and devices through a properly enforced password protection policy, in which passwords are regularly changed Requested at least every 60 days**
- *the filtering policy, is applied and updated on a regular basis and that its implementation is not the sole responsibility of any single person*
- that they keep up to date with Online safety technical information in order to effectively carry out their Online safety role and to inform and update others as relevant
- that the use of the *network / internet / Virtual Learning Environment / remote access / email* is regularly monitored in order that any misuse / attempted misuse can be reported to the *Head teacher / Online Safety Coordinator / Online Safety Governor* for investigation / action / sanction
- *that monitoring software / systems are implemented and updated as agreed in school policies*

## Teaching and Support Staff: are responsible for ensuring that:

- **they have an up to date awareness of Online safety matters and of the current school Online Safety policy and practices**
- **They have signed to say they have read and understood the Staff Acceptable Use Policy.**
- **they report any suspected misuse or problem to the Head teacher / Senior Leader ; Online Safety Coordinator for investigation / action / sanction**

- **all digital communications with students / pupils / parents / carers should be on a professional level and only carried out using official school systems**
- Online Safety issues are embedded in all aspects of the curriculum and other activities
- students / pupils understand and follow the Online Safety and acceptable use policies
- students / pupils have a good understanding of research skills and the need to avoid plagiarism and uphold copyright regulations
- they monitor the use of digital technologies, mobile devices, cameras etc in lessons and other school activities (where allowed) and implement current policies with regard to these devices
- *in lessons where internet use is pre-planned students / pupils should be guided to sites checked as suitable for their use and that processes are in place for dealing with any unsuitable material that is found in internet searches*

## Child Protection/Safeguarding Designated Person/Officer:

should be trained in Online Safety issues and be aware of the potential for serious child protection / safeguarding issues to arise from:

- sharing of personal data
- access to illegal / inappropriate materials
- inappropriate on-line contact with adults / strangers
- potential or actual incidents of grooming
- cyber-bullying

## Online Safety Team

The Online Safety Team provides a consultative group that has wide representation from the *school* community, with responsibility for issues regarding Online Safety and the monitoring the Online Safety policy including the impact of initiatives.

The Online Safety Co-coordinator will be responsible for regular reporting to the *Governing Body*.

Members of the Online Safety *team* will assist the Online Safety Coordinator with:

- the production / review / monitoring of the school Online safety policy / documents.
- mapping and reviewing the Online safety curricular provision – ensuring relevance, breadth and progression
- monitoring network / internet / incident logs
- consulting parents / carers and the pupils about the Online safety provision

## Pupils:

- **are responsible for using the *school* digital technology systems in accordance with the Pupil Acceptable Use Policy**
- have a good understanding of research skills and the need to avoid plagiarism and uphold copyright regulations
- need to understand the importance of reporting abuse, misuse or access to inappropriate materials and know how to do so
- will be expected to know and understand policies on the use of mobile devices and digital cameras. They should also know and understand policies on the taking / use of images and on cyber-bullying.
- should understand the importance of adopting good Online safety practice when using digital technologies out of school and realise that the *school's* Online safety Policy covers their actions out of school, if related to their membership of the school

## Parents / Carers

Parents / Carers play a crucial role in ensuring that their children understand the need to use the internet / mobile devices in an appropriate way. The *school* will take every opportunity to help parents understand these issues through *parents' evenings, newsletters, letters, website / local Online safety campaigns / literature*. Parents and carers will be encouraged to support the *school* in promoting good Online safety practice and to follow guidelines on the appropriate use of:

- digital and video images taken at school events
- their children's personal devices in the school

## Policy Statements

### Education –pupils

Whilst regulation and technical solutions are very important, their use must be balanced by educating *pupils* to take a responsible approach. The education of *pupils* in Online Safety is therefore an essential part of the school's Online safety provision. Children and young people need the help and support of the school to recognise and avoid Online safety risks and build their resilience.

**Online safety should be a focus in all areas of the curriculum and staff should reinforce Online safety messages across the curriculum. The Online safety curriculum should be broad, relevant and provide progression, with opportunities for creative activities and will be provided in the following ways:**

- **A planned Online safety curriculum should be provided as part of Computing / PHSE / other lessons and should be regularly revisited**
- **Pupils should be taught in all lessons to be critically aware of the materials / content they access on-line and be guided to validate the accuracy of information.**
- **Pupils should be taught to acknowledge the source of information used and to respect copyright when using material accessed on the internet**
- *Pupils should be helped to understand the need for the pupil Acceptable Use Policy and encouraged to adopt safe and responsible use both within and outside school*
- *Staff should act as good role models in their use of digital technologies the internet and mobile devices*
- *In lessons where internet use is pre-planned, it is best practice that pupils should be guided to sites checked as suitable for their use and that processes are in place for dealing with any unsuitable material that is found in internet searches.*
- *Where pupils are allowed to freely search the internet, staff should be vigilant in monitoring the content of the websites the young people visit.*

### Education – parents / carers

Many parents and carers have only a limited understanding of Online Safety risks and issues, yet they play an essential role in the education of their children and in the monitoring / regulation of the children's on-line behaviours. Parents may underestimate how often children and young people come across potentially harmful and inappropriate material on the internet and may be unsure about how to respond.

The school will therefore seek to provide information and awareness to parents and carers through:

- *Curriculum activities*
- *Letters, newsletters and website*
- *Parents / Carers evenings / training sessions*
- *High profile events / campaigns eg Safer Internet Day*
- *Links from the school website to relevant web sites*

## Education – The Wider Community

The school will provide opportunities for members of the community to gain from the school's Online safety knowledge and experience. This may be offered through the following:

- *Online safety messages targeted towards grandparents and other relatives as well as parents.*
- *The school website will provide Online Safety information for the wider community*

## Education & Training – Staff / Volunteers

It is essential that all staff receive Online safety training and understand their responsibilities, as outlined in this policy. Training will be offered as follows:

- **A planned programme of formal Online Safety training will be made available to staff. This will be regularly updated and reinforced. An audit of the Online safety training needs of all staff will be carried out regularly.**
- **All new staff should receive Online safety training as part of their induction programme, ensuring that they fully understand the school Online Safety policy and Acceptable Use Policy.**
- *The Online Safety Coordinator will receive regular updates through reviewing guidance documents released by relevant organisations.*
- *This Online Safety policy and its updates will be presented to and discussed by staff during the September training day*
- *The Online Safety Coordinator will offer advice / guidance and organise training as required.*

## Training – Governors / Directors

**Governors in Online safety training / awareness sessions**, with particular importance for those who are members of any sub committee / group involved in technology / Online safety / health and safety / child protection. This may be offered in a number of ways:

- Attendance at training provided by an **e safety advisor**
- Participation in school training / information sessions for staff or parents

## Technical – infrastructure / equipment, filtering and monitoring

ARK ICT/ EMPSM are responsible for ensuring that the:

- **School technical systems will be managed in ways that ensure that the school meets recommended technical infrastructure requirements**
- **There will be regular reviews and audits of the safety and security of school academy technical systems**
- **Servers, wireless systems and cabling must be securely located and physical access restricted**
- **All users will have clearly defined access rights to school / academy technical systems and devices.**
- **All users will be provided with a username and secure password by the Online safety Coordinator who will keep an up to date record of users and their usernames.** Users are responsible for the security of their username and password
- **Online safety Coordinator is responsible for ensuring that software licence logs are accurate and up to date and that regular checks are made to reconcile the number of licences purchased against the number of software installations**
- **Internet access is filtered for all users.** Illegal content (child sexual abuse images) is filtered by the broadband or filtering provider by actively employing the Internet Watch Foundation CAIC list. Content lists are regularly updated and internet use is logged and regularly monitored. There is a clear process in place to deal with requests for filtering changes
- *The school has provided enhanced / differentiated user-level filtering*
- *The Online safety team regularly monitor and record the activity of users on the school technical systems and users are made aware of this in the Acceptable Use Agreement.*

- *An appropriate system is in place through informing the Online safety Coordinators for users to report any actual / potential technical incident / security breach*
- *Appropriate security measures are in place provided by ARK ICT to protect the servers, firewalls, routers, wireless systems, work stations, mobile devices etc from accidental or malicious attempts which might threaten the security of the school systems and data. These are tested regularly by the ICT provider. The school infrastructure and individual workstations are protected by up to date virus software.*
- *An agreed policy is in place through guest user names for the provision of temporary access of “guests” (eg trainee teachers, supply teachers, visitors) onto the school systems.*
- *An agreed policy is in place through the acceptable use of technologies policy regarding the extent of personal use that users (staff / students / pupils and their family members are allowed on school devices that may be used out of school.*
- *An agreed policy through the acceptable use of technologies policy is in place that allows staff to / forbids staff from downloading executable files and installing programmes on school devices.*
- *An agreed policy is in place through the acceptable use of technologies policy regarding the use of removable media (eg memory sticks / CDs / DVDs) by users on school devices. Personal data cannot be sent over the internet or taken off the school site unless safely encrypted or otherwise secured.*

## Use of digital and video images (this should be read in conjunction with the Media Policy)

The development of digital imaging technologies has created significant benefits to learning, allowing staff and students / pupils instant use of images that they have recorded themselves or downloaded from the internet. However, staff, parents / carers and pupils need to be aware of the risks associated with publishing digital images on the internet. Such images may provide avenues for cyberbullying to take place. Digital images may remain available on the internet forever and may cause harm or embarrassment to individuals in the short or longer term. It is common for employers to carry out internet searches for information about potential and existing employees. The school will inform and educate users about these risks and will implement policies to reduce the likelihood of the potential for harm:

- **When using digital images, staff should inform and educate pupils about the risks associated with the taking, use, sharing, publication and distribution of images. In particular they should recognise the risks attached to publishing their own images on the internet eg on social networking sites.**
- *In accordance with guidance from the Information Commissioner’s Office, parents / carers are welcome to take videos and digital images of their children at school events for their own personal use (as such use is not covered by the Data Protection Act). To respect everyone’s privacy and in some cases protection, these images should not be published / made publicly available on social networking sites, nor should parents / carers comment on any activities involving other pupils in the digital / video images.*
- *Staff and volunteers are allowed to take digital / video images to support educational aims, but must follow school policies concerning the sharing, distribution and publication of those images. Those images should only be taken on school equipment, the personal equipment of staff should not be used for such purposes.*
- *Care should be taken when taking digital / video images that pupils are appropriately dressed and are not participating in activities that might bring the individuals or the school into disrepute.*
- *Pupils must not take, use, share, publish or distribute images of others without their permission*
- *Photographs published on the website, or elsewhere that include pupils will be selected carefully and will comply with school policy on the use of such images.*
- *Pupils’ full names will not be used anywhere on a website or blog, particularly in association with photographs. Unless prior permission is agreed with parents.*
- *Permission from parents or carers is obtained before photographs of students / pupils are published on the school website through parent/carers signature in the Whole School Agreement*

## Communications

A wide range of rapidly developing communications technologies has the potential to enhance learning. The following table shows how the school currently considers the benefit of using these technologies for education outweighs their risks / disadvantages:

Communication Technologies	Staff and other adults				Pupils			
	Allowed	Allowed at certain times	Allowed for selected staff	Not allowed	Allowed	Allowed at certain times	Allowed with staff permission	Not allowed
Mobile phones may be brought to school	X						X	
Use of mobile phones in lessons		X						X
Use of mobile phones in social time	X							
Taking photos on mobile phones / cameras	X							X
Use of other school mobile devices eg tablets	X						X	
Use of personal email addresses in school, or on school network	X							X
Use of school email for personal emails	X							X
Use of social media								X
Use of blogs	X				X			

When using communication technologies the school considers the following as good practice:

- **The official *school* email service may be regarded as safe and secure and is monitored. Users should be aware that email communications are monitored.**
- **Users must immediately report, to the nominated person – in accordance with the school policy, the receipt of any communication that makes them feel uncomfortable, is offensive, discriminatory, threatening or bullying in nature and must not respond to any such communication.**
- **Any digital communication between staff and students / pupils or parents / carers (email, chat, must be professional in tone and content.** *These communications may only take place on official (monitored) school systems. Personal email addresses, text messaging or social media must not be used for these communications.*
- *Pupils should be taught about Online Safety issues, such as the risks attached to the sharing of personal details. They should also be taught strategies to deal with inappropriate communications and be reminded of the need to communicate appropriately when using digital technologies.*
- *Personal information should not be posted on the school website and only official email addresses should be used to identify members of staff.*



## Social Media - Protecting Professional Identity

All schools, academies and local authorities have a duty of care to provide a safe learning environment for pupils and staff. Schools and local authorities could be held responsible, indirectly for acts of their employees in the course of their employment. Staff members who harass, cyberbully, discriminate on the grounds of sex, race or disability or who defame a third party may render the *school* or local authority liable to the injured party. Reasonable steps to prevent predictable harm must be in place.

The school provides the following measures to ensure reasonable steps are in place to minimise risk of harm to pupils, staff and the school through limiting access to personal information:

- Training to include: acceptable use; social media risks; checking of settings; data protection; reporting issues. Clear reporting guidance, including responsibilities, procedures and sanctions
- Risk assessment, including legal risk

School staff should ensure that:

- No reference should be made in social media to pupils, parents / carers or school staff
- They do not engage in online discussion on personal matters relating to members of the school community
- Personal opinions should not be attributed to the *school* or local authority
- Security settings on personal social media profiles are regularly checked to minimise risk of loss of personal information.

The *school's* use of social media for professional purposes will be checked regularly by the Online safety team.

## Unsuitable / inappropriate activities

The school believes that the activities referred to in the following section would be inappropriate in a school context and that users, as defined below, should not engage in these activities in school or outside school when using school equipment or systems. The school policy restricts usage as follows:

		Acceptable	Acceptable at certain times	Acceptable for	Unacceptable	Unacceptable and illegal
Users shall not visit Internet sites, make, post, download, upload, data transfer, communicate or pass on, material, remarks, proposals or comments that contain or relate to:	Child sexual abuse images –The making, production or distribution of indecent images of children. Contrary to The Protection of Children Act 1978					X
	Grooming, incitement, arrangement or facilitation of sexual acts against children Contrary to the Sexual Offences Act 2003.					X
	Possession of an extreme pornographic image (grossly offensive, disgusting or otherwise of an obscene character) Contrary to the Criminal Justice and Immigration Act 2008					X
	criminally racist material in UK – to stir up religious hatred (or hatred on the grounds of sexual orientation) - contrary to the Public Order Act 1986					X
	pornography					X
	promotion of any kind of discrimination					X
	threatening behaviour, including promotion of physical violence or mental harm					X
	any other information which may be offensive to colleagues or breaches the integrity of the ethos of the school or brings the school into disrepute				X	

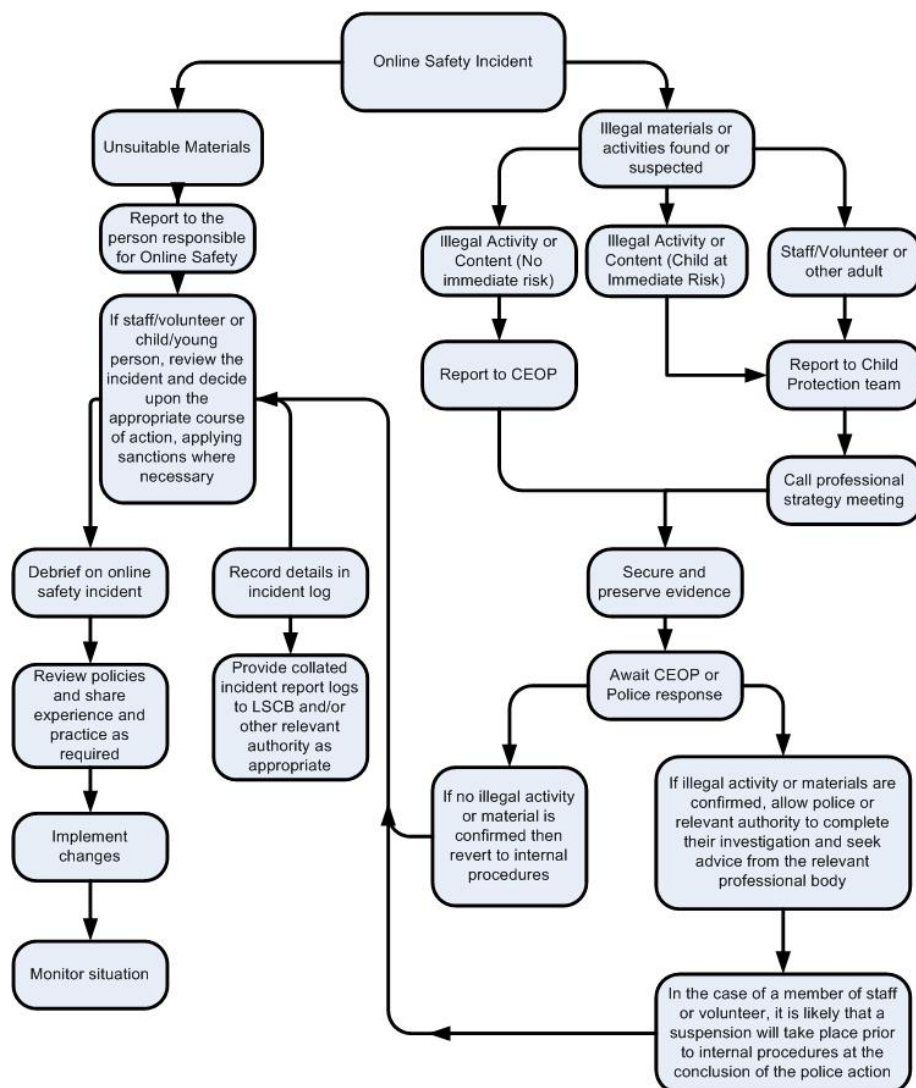
Using school systems to run a private business				X	
Using systems, applications, websites or other mechanisms that bypass the filtering or other safeguards employed by the school / academy				X	
Infringing copyright					X
Revealing or publicising confidential or proprietary information (eg financial / personal information, databases, computer / network access codes and passwords)				X	
Creating or propagating computer viruses or other harmful files					X
Unfair usage (downloading / uploading large files that hinders others in their use of the internet)				X	
On-line gaming (educational)	X				
On-line gaming (non educational)				X	
On-line gambling				X	
Use of video broadcasting eg Youtube for education purposes		X			

## Responding to incidents of misuse

This guidance is intended for use when staff need to manage incidents that involve the use of online services. It encourages a safe and secure approach to the management of the incident. Incidents might involve illegal or inappropriate activities

## Illegal Incidents

If there is any suspicion that the web site(s) concerned may contain child abuse images, or if there is any other suspected illegal activity, refer to the right hand side of the Flowchart (below and appendix) for responding to online safety incidents and report immediately to the police.



## Other Incidents

It is hoped that all members of the school community will be responsible users of digital technologies, who understand and follow school. However, there may be times when infringements of the policy could take place, through careless or irresponsible or, very rarely, through deliberate misuse.

### In the event of suspicion, all steps in this procedure should be followed:

- Have more than one senior member of staff / volunteer involved in this process. This is vital to protect individuals if accusations are subsequently reported.
- Conduct the procedure using a designated computer that will not be used by young people and if necessary can be taken off site by the police should the need arise. Use the same computer for the duration of the procedure.
- It is important to ensure that the relevant staff should have appropriate internet access to conduct the procedure, but also that the sites and content visited are closely monitored and recorded (to provide further protection).
- Record the url of any site containing the alleged misuse and describe the nature of the content causing concern. It may also be necessary to record and store screenshots of the content on the machine being used for investigation. These may be printed, signed and attached to the form (except in the case of images of child sexual abuse – see below)
- Once this has been completed and fully investigated the group will need to judge whether this concern has substance or not. If it does then appropriate action will be required and could include the following:
  - Internal response or discipline procedures

- Involvement by Local Authority or national / local organisation (as relevant).
- Police involvement and/or action
- **If content being reviewed includes images of Child abuse then the monitoring should be halted and referred to the Police immediately. Other instances to report to the police would include: Other instances to report to the police would include:**
  - incidents of 'grooming' behaviour
  - the sending of obscene materials to a child
  - adult material which potentially breaches the Obscene Publications Act
  - criminally racist material
  - other criminal conduct, activity or materials
- **Isolate the computer in question as best you can. Any change to its state may hinder a later police investigation.**

It is important that all of the above steps are taken as they will provide an evidence trail for the *school* and possibly the police and demonstrate that visits to these sites were carried out for child protection purposes. The completed form should be retained by the group for evidence and reference purposes.

It is important that all of the above steps are taken as they will provide an evidence trail for the *school* and possibly the police and demonstrate that visits to these sites were carried out for child protection purposes. The completed form should be retained by the group for evidence and reference purposes.

## School Actions & Sanctions

It is more likely that the school will need to deal with incidents that involve inappropriate rather than illegal misuse. It is important that any incidents are dealt with as soon as possible in a proportionate manner, and that members of the school community are aware that incidents have been dealt with. It is intended that incidents of misuse will be dealt with through normal behaviour / disciplinary procedures as follows:

### Pupils

### Actions/Sanctions

Incidents: It is the discretion of the headteacher/SMT to decide which action/sanction is to be followed	Refer to class teacher / tutor	Refer to a member of the Safeguarding Team/SMT	Refer to Headteacher	Refer to Police	Refer to technical support staff for action re filtering /	Inform parents / carers	Removal of network / internet access rights	Warning	Further sanction eg detention / exclusion
<b>Deliberately accessing or trying to access material that could be considered illegal (see list in earlier section on unsuitable / inappropriate activities).</b>		X	X	X					
Unauthorised downloading or uploading of files	X	X							
Attempting to access or accessing the school / academy network, using another student's / pupil's account	X								
Corrupting or destroying the data of other users	X	X				X			
Sending an email, text or message that is regarded as offensive, harassment or of a bullying nature		X							

Continued infringements of the above, following previous warnings or sanctions		X	X		X	X	X	X	
Actions which could bring the school into disrepute or breach the integrity of the ethos of the school		X	X		X	X	X	X	
Accidentally accessing offensive or pornographic material and failing to report the incident	X	X				X			
Deliberately accessing or trying to access offensive or pornographic material		X	X	X	X	X		X	

## Staff

	Refer to Senior Management Team/Head teacher	Refer to Local Authority / HR	Refer to Police	Refer to Technical Support Staff for action re filtering etc	Warning	Suspension	Disciplinary action/ Termination of contract
Incidents:							
<b>Deliberately accessing or trying to access material that could be considered illegal (see list in earlier section on unsuitable / inappropriate activities).</b>	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Inappropriate personal use of the internet / social media / personal email	X			X	X	X	X
Unauthorised downloading or uploading of files	X			X	X	X	X
Misusing another person's account	X			X	X	X	X
Deliberate actions to breach data protection or network security rules	X			X	X	X	X
Corrupting or destroying the data of other users or causing deliberate damage to hardware or software	X		X	X	X	X	X
Sending an email, text or message that is regarded as offensive, harassment or of a bullying nature	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Using personal email / social networking / instant messaging / text messaging to carrying out digital communications with students / pupils	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Actions which could compromise the staff member's professional standing	X		X	X			X
Actions which could bring the school / academy into disrepute or breach the integrity of the ethos of the school / academy	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Using proxy sites or other means to subvert the school's / academy's filtering system	X		X	X	X	X	X
Accidentally accessing offensive or pornographic material and failing to report the incident	X	X		X	X	X	
Deliberately accessing or trying to access offensive or pornographic material	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Breaching copyright or licensing regulations	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Continued infringements of the above, following previous warnings or sanctions	X	X	X				X